

**Allama Iqbal Open University AIOU HSSC FA
solved assignments no 2 Autumn 2025
Code 386 Compulsory English-I**

**Q1 – Sentences Expressing Sincere Apologies for
Different Scenarios**

1. Forgetting to return a borrowed pen:

"I am truly sorry for forgetting to return your pen; I will bring it to you first thing tomorrow."

2. Accidentally bumping into someone in a crowded area:

"I sincerely apologize for bumping into you; I didn't mean to cause any inconvenience."

3. Scratching someone's car unintentionally:

"I am very sorry for scratching your car accidentally and I will take full responsibility for the repair."

4. Forgetting a friend's anniversary:

"I deeply apologize for forgetting your anniversary; I feel terrible and hope you can forgive me."

5. Misplacing an important document needed by a colleague:

"I am truly sorry for misplacing the document you needed; I will find it immediately and make sure this doesn't happen again."

Q2 – As you have learned in Unit 6, descriptive paragraphs paint vivid pictures with words. Write a descriptive paragraph about ‘A Family Gathering,’ incorporating some of these cohesive linkers (so, therefore, despite, even, at least, finally).

Answer:

A family gathering is always a heartwarming occasion, and last Sunday's gathering at my grandmother's house was no exception. The moment we arrived, the colorful garden and fragrant flowers instantly lifted our spirits, **so** everyone felt welcomed and happy to be there. The house was filled with laughter and chatter as relatives who had not seen each other for months exchanged greetings and embraced warmly. Cousins ran around playing games, **therefore** adding a lively energy to the entire gathering. **Despite** the

occasional arguments over who would win in board games or races, the atmosphere remained cheerful, as every disagreement was resolved with smiles and jokes. **Even** the youngest children, who are usually shy, actively participated in the activities, their giggles echoing throughout the house. The dining table was a spectacular sight with a variety of dishes prepared by different family members; **at least** three kinds of savory dishes and desserts were served, making it feel like a feast fit for royalty. Conversations flowed freely as elders shared stories from the past, providing a sense of history and bonding, while the youth contributed with their funny anecdotes and experiences. **Finally**, as the evening sun set and a gentle breeze passed through the open windows, we all sat together enjoying tea and snacks, reflecting on the day and feeling grateful for the love and

unity that such gatherings bring. The joy, warmth, and togetherness of a family gathering create lasting memories, leaving everyone looking forward to the next opportunity to come together.

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Q3 – Expressing Opinions with Supporting Reasons

1. Issue: Why is it important to plant trees in your neighborhood?

Opinion: In my opinion, planting trees in the neighborhood is very important.

Reason: This is because trees provide fresh air, reduce pollution, and create a healthier and more pleasant environment for everyone to live in. Additionally, trees offer shade, enhance the beauty of the area, and provide habitats for birds and other wildlife, contributing to ecological balance.

2. Issue: Why should people exercise regularly for good health?

Opinion: I strongly believe that regular exercise is essential for maintaining good health.

Reason: This is because physical activity strengthens the heart, improves lung function, and boosts immunity.

Moreover, regular exercise helps manage weight, reduces stress, and increases energy levels, making daily life easier and more productive.

3. Issue: Why is recycling an important practice?

Opinion: In my opinion, recycling is a vital practice for both society and the environment.

Reason: This is because recycling reduces the amount of waste sent to landfills, conserves natural resources like

water and minerals, and lowers pollution. By reusing materials, we can also save energy and contribute to a more sustainable and cleaner planet for future generations.

4. Issue: Why should students read books regularly?

Opinion: I believe that students should read books regularly.

Reason: This is because reading improves knowledge, enhances vocabulary, and develops critical thinking skills. Additionally, reading books stimulates imagination, strengthens focus and concentration, and helps students perform better academically while gaining a broader understanding of the world.

5. Issue: Why should people respect others' privacy?

Opinion: In my opinion, respecting others' privacy is essential in any society.

Reason: This is because privacy is a basic human right, and respecting it builds trust and harmony among people. Ignoring someone's privacy can lead to misunderstandings, conflicts, and emotional distress, whereas respecting it encourages mutual respect, security, and peaceful coexistence.

Q4 – Completing Paragraphs with Supporting Details

1. Topic Sentence: Eating fresh fruits and vegetables, along with regular exercise, is the key to a healthy life.

Supporting Details:

- Fresh fruits and vegetables provide essential vitamins, minerals, and fiber that strengthen the immune system and protect against diseases.
- Regular exercise improves heart and lung function, increases energy levels, and helps maintain a healthy body weight.
- Combining a nutritious diet with physical activity reduces stress, improves mental health, and enhances overall well-being.

- Additionally, healthy eating habits and exercise promote better sleep, sharper concentration, and a longer, more active life.

Completed Paragraph:

Eating fresh fruits and vegetables, along with regular exercise, is the key to a healthy life. Fresh fruits and vegetables provide essential vitamins, minerals, and fiber that strengthen the immune system and protect against diseases. Regular exercise improves heart and lung function, increases energy levels, and helps maintain a healthy body weight. Combining a nutritious diet with physical activity reduces stress, improves mental health, and enhances overall well-being. Additionally, healthy eating habits and exercise promote better sleep, sharper concentration, and a longer, more active life.

2. Topic Sentence: Hobbies like painting, gardening, and reading bring joy and relaxation to our lives.

Supporting Details:

- Engaging in hobbies allows people to express their creativity, which boosts confidence and personal satisfaction.
- Hobbies help reduce stress and provide a break from daily routines, offering mental relaxation and peace of mind.
- Activities like gardening and reading improve focus and concentration while stimulating the brain in enjoyable ways.

- Hobbies also foster social interaction when shared with friends or family, creating bonds and happy memories.

Completed Paragraph:

Hobbies like painting, gardening, and reading bring joy and relaxation to our lives. Engaging in hobbies allows people to express their creativity, which boosts confidence and personal satisfaction. Hobbies help reduce stress and provide a break from daily routines, offering mental relaxation and peace of mind. Activities like gardening and reading improve focus and concentration while stimulating the brain in enjoyable ways. Hobbies also foster social interaction when shared with friends or family, creating bonds and happy memories.

Q5 – Polite Expressions of Disagreement

1. Statement: Would you share your lunch with me?

Polite Disagreement: I'm sorry, but I packed my lunch especially for myself today.

2. Statement: Please come to my birthday party next Saturday.

Polite Disagreement: I would love to join, but unfortunately, I already have plans that day.

3. Statement: Could you lend me your favorite book?

Polite Disagreement: I'm afraid I cannot lend it right now because I need to read it myself.

4. Statement: Will you help me with my science project?

Polite Disagreement: I'm sorry, but I have some urgent work to finish, so I won't be able to help today.

5. Statement: Pick up the groceries on your way home, please.

Polite Disagreement: I'm sorry, I won't be able to pick them up today, but maybe someone else can help.

Q6 – As you have learned in Unit 9, Section A, sharing memories of past experiences can be a great way to connect with others. Think about a great day you have had and write a descriptive paragraph about what made it so special.

Answer:

One of the most unforgettable days of my life was the day my family and I visited a serene hill station during the summer holidays. The morning began with a soft, golden sunrise that filled the sky with hues of orange and pink, **so** the entire landscape looked magical and inviting. We left home early in the morning, **therefore** we avoided heavy traffic and enjoyed a smooth, scenic drive along winding roads surrounded by lush green mountains. The air was fresh and fragrant with the scent of wildflowers, **even**

making the usually restless children feel calm and joyful.

When we reached the hill station, the cool breeze and the gentle sound of birds chirping added to the charm of the place. We spent the morning exploring trails, climbing small hills, and discovering hidden waterfalls where the water glistened like crystal in the sunlight. **Despite** the fatigue from walking, everyone felt energized and happy because of the sheer beauty of nature. Around midday, we set up a picnic near a clear, flowing river, where we enjoyed homemade sandwiches, fruits, and refreshing drinks, laughing and sharing stories as we ate. At least three different spots offered breathtaking views, so we kept moving from one scenic point to another, clicking photographs to preserve memories. The children played with pebbles in the river while the elders relaxed under the shade of towering pine trees, talking and reminiscing

about old times. **Finally**, as the sun began to set, painting the sky in shades of crimson and gold, we all gathered to watch the spectacular sunset together, feeling peaceful, grateful, and deeply connected with each other. This day was special not only because of the stunning natural beauty but also because it strengthened family bonds, allowed us to escape daily routines, and created memories that we continue to cherish. The laughter, the joy of exploration, the shared meals, and the quiet moments of reflection combined to make this day a truly remarkable experience that I will always remember with fondness and happiness.

Q7 – As covered in Unit 9, using your creativity to conclude a story can be a fun and imaginative task.

Read the provided story below and predict its ending.

Then, use your creative writing skills to craft a suitable conclusion.

Story Conclusion:

Ali discovered a strange key in the park. It looked different, and Ali got curious about what it could open. While looking around, he found an old hidden door. To his surprise, the key fit perfectly, and the door opened. Inside, Ali saw a magical room filled with glittering treasures, ancient books, and sparkling artifacts from a forgotten era. But what amazed him the most was a glowing map floating in the air, showing hidden paths and secret places all around the city. As he stepped closer, a gentle voice echoed, "Only

the kind and curious-hearted can unlock the secrets of this place." Ali realized that the room was not just about treasure; it was a gateway to knowledge, adventure, and discovery. Excited, he carefully took a few books and studied the glowing map. Over the next few weeks, Ali followed the clues on the map, uncovering hidden gardens, mysterious caves, and ancient monuments, learning fascinating stories about his city and the world beyond. The magical key became his guide to adventures that taught him courage, wisdom, and the joy of curiosity. From that day on, Ali knew that sometimes the smallest discoveries can open doors to the greatest adventures, and he cherished every moment of his extraordinary journey.

Q8 – Comprehension Questions on Fireflies

1. What process enables fireflies to produce their distinctive light?

Fireflies produce their distinctive light through a process called **bioluminescence**, which allows them to glow naturally in the dark.

2. Describe the types of environments where fireflies typically thrive.

Fireflies typically thrive in **warm and humid environments**, such as **meadows, gardens, and areas with abundant vegetation**, where the conditions support their survival and reproduction.

3. How do fireflies utilize their light during their nightly activities?

Fireflies use their light for **communication and finding**

mates during their nightly activities. The glow helps them attract partners and coordinate interactions with other fireflies.

4. What unique characteristic makes it easy to distinguish between different firefly species?

Each firefly species has a **unique light pattern**, which makes it easy to distinguish one species from another.

5. Beyond their captivating appearance, what important role do fireflies play in maintaining the ecosystem?

Beyond their appearance, fireflies play a **crucial role in controlling pests naturally**, helping maintain the balance of the ecosystem and contributing to environmental health.

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